

How to cite the textbook.

CCJ 1010 – Criminology

References

Adler, F., Mueller, G., & Laufer, W. (2013). *Criminology* (8th ed.). New York, NY:

McGraw-Hill.

Sound Portraits Productions. (2002). *Ariel*. Retrieved from

<http://youthportraits.org/ariel.php?content=transcript>

In-text citation:

According to Adler, Mueller, and Laufer (2013), deviance describes behavior that violates social norms. Adler et al. further note that criminologists are interested in norms that regulate conduct.

Deviance describes behavior that violates social norms (Adler, Mueller, & Laufer, 2013).

“Crime is conduct that violates a criminal law” (Adler, Mueller, & Laufer, 2013, p.13).

While in the juvenile facility, Ariel learned “how to be a thug; how to be a drug dealer” (Sound Portraits Productions [SPP], 2002, para. 29). Ariel said he began to feel trapped, like a “prisoner in my own house” (SPP, para. 15).

p. = page

para. = paragraph